

# News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, WEDNESDAY, JULY 27, 2016

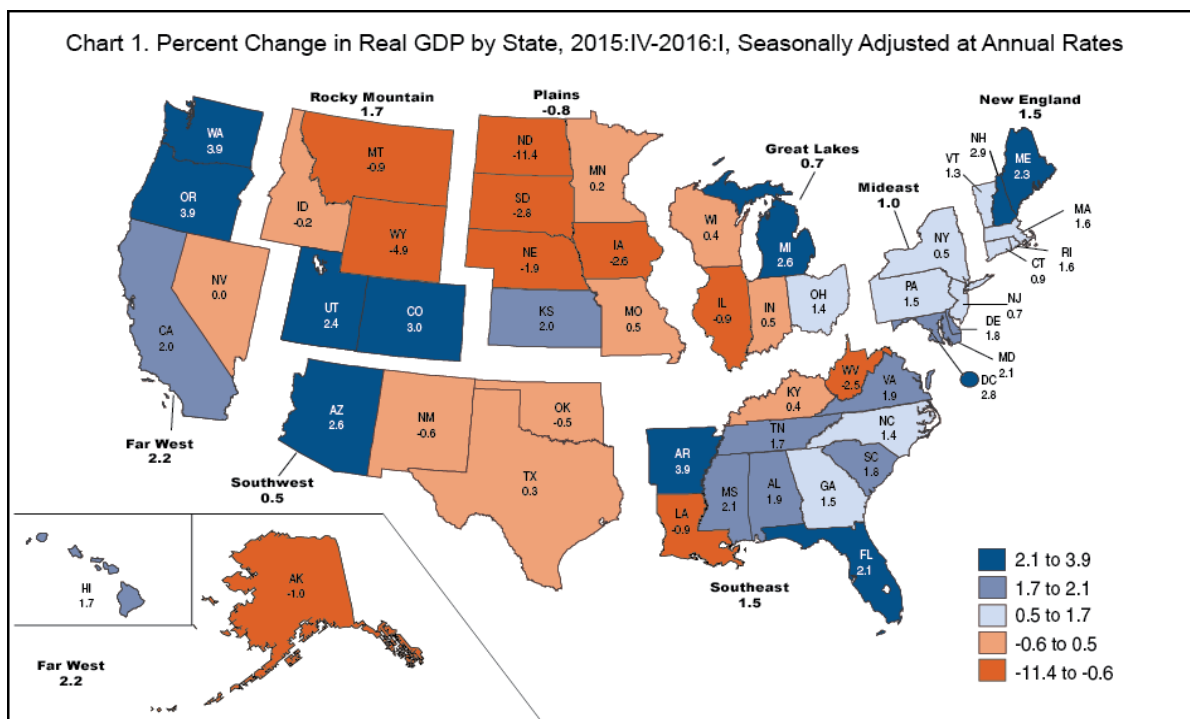
BEA 16-39

Technical: Todd Siebeneck 301.278.9705 [gdpbystate@bea.gov](mailto:gdpbystate@bea.gov)  
 Catherine Wang 301.278.9670  
 Media: Jeannine Aversa 301.278.9327 [Jeannine.aversa@bea.gov](mailto:Jeannine.aversa@bea.gov)

## Gross Domestic Product by State: First Quarter 2016

### Construction Led Growth Across States in the First Quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 37 states and the District of Columbia in the first quarter of 2016, according to statistics on the geographic breakout of GDP released today by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Real GDP by state growth, at an annual rate, ranged from 3.9 percent in Arkansas to -11.4 percent in North Dakota. Construction; health care and social assistance; and retail trade were the leading contributors to U.S. economic growth in the first quarter.



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

- Construction grew 9.0 percent in the first quarter of 2016—the eighth consecutive quarter of growth for this industry. This industry contributed to growth in 47 states and the District of Columbia and 1.1 percentage points to the 1.7 percent growth in real GDP in Hawaii.

- Health care and social assistance grew 3.8 percent in the first quarter. This industry contributed to growth in every state and the District of Columbia.
- Retail trade grew 4.8 percent in the first quarter. This industry contributed to growth in 47 states and the District of Columbia and 0.59 percentage point to the 3.9 percent growth in Washington.

#### **Other highlights**

- Although agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting was not a significant contributor to real GDP growth for the nation, it had an important impact on economic growth in several states. This industry contributed 2.21 percentage points to the 3.9 percent growth in Arkansas—the fastest growing state in the first quarter. By contrast, this industry subtracted more than 3.4 percentage points from real GDP growth in Iowa, North Dakota, and South Dakota, which declined 2.6 percent, 11.4 percent, and 2.8 percent, respectively.
- Mining declined 11.1 percent for the nation in the first quarter. This industry subtracted 1.82 percentage points from real GDP growth in Wyoming, which declined 4.9 percent, and more than 2.0 percentage points from Alaska, North Dakota, and West Virginia, which declined 1.0 percent, 11.4 percent, and 2.5 percent, respectively.
- Transportation and warehousing declined 8.8 percent for the nation in the first quarter. This industry subtracted from real GDP growth in all states and the District of Columbia. This industry subtracted 1.06 percentage points from real GDP growth in Wyoming and 1.63 percentage points in North Dakota.

#### **Upcoming Revision of the Gross Domestic Product by State Accounts**

Revised statistics of gross domestic product by state, covering the first quarter of 2013 through the first quarter of 2016, will be released along with the second quarter of 2016 on December 7. These revisions will be consistent with the results of the annual revision of the national income and product accounts, which will be released on July 29, and the annual revision of the industry economic accounts, which will be released on November 3.

\* \* \*

Next release — December 7, 2016 at 8:30 A.M. EST for:  
Gross Domestic Product by State: Second Quarter 2016  
Revised Gross Domestic Product by State

## Additional Information

### Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

### Definitions

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by state** is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

**Current-dollar statistics** are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

**Real values** are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

### Statistical conventions

**Seasonal adjustment and annual rates.** Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ [“Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?”](#)

**Quantities and prices.** Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes

are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

**Chained-dollar values** are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

**Relation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for the U.S. to GDP in the National Accounts.** An industry's GDP by state, or its value added, in practice, is calculated as the sum of incomes earned by labor and capital and the costs incurred in the production of goods and services. That is, it includes the wages and salaries that workers earn, the income earned by individual or joint entrepreneurs as well as by corporations, and business taxes such as sales, property, and Federal excise taxes—that count as a business expense.

GDP is calculated as the sum of what consumers, businesses, and government spend on final goods and services, plus investment and net foreign trade. In theory, incomes earned should equal what is spent, but due to different data sources, the measurement of income earned, usually referred to as gross domestic income (GDI), does not always equal the measurement of what is spent (GDP). The difference is referred to as the “statistical discrepancy.”

GDP by state for the U.S. differs from the GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) and thus from the Industry Economic Accounts' GDP by industry, because GDP by state for the U.S. excludes federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

### List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:I-2016:I

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:IV-2016:I

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:I-2016:I

**Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:I-2016:I**

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	2015	2015				2016	Rank 2016:I
		I	II	III	IV	I	
<b>United States<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	.....
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	.....
Connecticut .....	0.6	-0.1	4.7	-4.4	1.7	0.9	28
Maine .....	0.4	-11.3	9.1	2.1	1.3	2.3	9
Massachusetts .....	2.0	0.4	4.6	-4.1	2.6	1.6	22
New Hampshire .....	0.8	-9.3	6.2	6.4	1.2	2.9	5
Rhode Island .....	1.1	-4.4	5.1	-0.4	1.7	1.6	21
Vermont .....	0.2	-9.5	0.1	7.8	1.4	1.3	27
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	.....
Delaware .....	2.0	1.8	6.2	-3.1	0.9	1.8	17
District of Columbia .....	2.5	7.6	4.3	-2.3	3.0	2.8	.....
Maryland .....	1.5	2.3	2.2	-1.0	2.5	2.1	11
New Jersey .....	1.8	-1.7	8.4	-0.5	2.5	0.7	29
New York .....	1.4	-5.5	8.0	4.0	0.0	0.5	30
Pennsylvania .....	1.7	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	24
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	.....
Illinois .....	2.3	6.0	-2.0	6.2	0.1	-0.9	43
Indiana .....	1.7	-4.1	6.1	0.9	3.0	0.5	32
Michigan .....	1.4	-1.6	5.0	1.6	2.6	2.6	7
Ohio .....	1.8	-3.3	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.4	25
Wisconsin .....	1.8	-3.1	3.6	5.5	0.4	0.4	33
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	.....
Iowa .....	0.8	-10.3	5.7	2.4	-2.9	-2.6	47
Kansas .....	0.2	-3.1	2.6	-2.1	-0.7	2.0	14
Minnesota .....	2.4	3.2	-0.5	0.5	1.9	0.2	36
Missouri .....	1.3	-2.3	5.1	0.5	1.8	0.5	31
Nebraska .....	2.1	-5.1	7.7	1.6	-0.4	-1.9	45
North Dakota .....	-2.1	-10.4	-13.7	-4.0	2.0	-11.4	50
South Dakota .....	1.8	-9.5	8.6	7.2	2.3	-2.8	48
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	.....
Alabama .....	1.6	3.5	-1.7	3.3	1.5	1.9	15
Arkansas .....	1.5	-4.7	4.8	4.1	1.6	3.9	1
Florida .....	3.1	1.8	3.6	5.6	2.7	2.1	10
Georgia .....	2.6	0.2	3.6	4.6	2.5	1.5	23
Kentucky .....	1.1	-4.4	5.8	1.4	2.7	0.4	34
Louisiana .....	1.7	-0.7	-0.8	1.5	0.0	-0.9	42
Mississippi .....	0.7	-2.2	2.4	3.1	1.7	2.1	12
North Carolina .....	2.7	-0.1	5.4	4.0	1.8	1.4	26
South Carolina .....	1.9	-1.8	2.9	5.1	1.3	1.8	18
Tennessee .....	2.0	-4.2	8.7	3.3	2.4	1.7	20
Virginia .....	1.4	-2.1	5.7	3.5	2.4	1.9	16
West Virginia .....	0.1	-1.1	-4.1	0.4	0.3	-2.5	46
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	.....
Arizona .....	0.9	0.5	2.3	-0.2	2.3	2.6	6
New Mexico .....	0.7	-7.6	1.3	0.3	-1.1	-0.6	40
Oklahoma .....	1.3	7.1	-7.7	-0.6	-2.8	-0.5	39
Texas .....	3.8	7.0	-2.3	1.3	1.4	0.3	35
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	.....
Colorado .....	3.6	1.2	4.0	0.1	2.8	3.0	4
Idaho .....	1.9	-1.8	1.3	3.9	2.1	-0.2	38
Montana .....	3.5	6.0	6.2	1.9	-1.0	-0.9	41
Utah .....	3.3	2.9	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.4	8
Wyoming .....	0.4	-3.5	-3.9	-0.7	-3.4	-4.9	49
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	.....
Alaska .....	-0.5	-0.9	3.1	-7.4	-1.3	-1.0	44
California .....	4.1	6.1	7.7	0.4	2.7	2.0	13
Hawaii .....	1.7	4.2	2.9	-0.4	1.6	1.7	19
Nevada .....	2.8	-1.8	7.3	3.8	0.1	0.0	37
Oregon .....	4.1	6.8	2.7	7.0	0.1	3.9	3
Washington .....	2.9	-0.9	8.0	1.7	1.3	3.9	2

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:IV-2016:I--Continues**

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
<b>United States<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.11</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>1.5</b>	(D)	(D)	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.23</b>
Connecticut .....	0.9	0.07	-0.01	-0.13	-0.23	-0.05	0.16	0.02	0.14	-0.11	0.21	0.30
Maine .....	2.3	0.24	0.00	-0.18	0.53	0.41	0.09	-0.03	0.46	-0.23	0.05	0.26
Massachusetts .....	1.6	0.06	0.00	-0.08	0.26	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.21	-0.14	0.29	0.18
New Hampshire .....	2.9	0.14	0.00	-0.10	0.51	0.02	-0.03	-0.06	0.31	-0.13	0.28	0.38
Rhode Island .....	1.6	(D)	(D)	-0.11	0.49	0.17	0.18	-0.15	0.19	-0.14	0.18	0.16
Vermont .....	1.3	0.04	-0.05	-0.15	0.43	-0.32	0.12	0.05	0.39	-0.13	0.11	0.11
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1.0</b>	(D)	(D)	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>-0.06</b>
Delaware .....	1.8	(D)	(D)	-0.10	0.28	0.01	0.27	-0.01	0.21	-0.15	0.11	0.29
District of Columbia .....	2.8	0.00	0.00	-0.10	0.13	0.00	0.01	-0.03	0.10	-0.04	0.21	0.04
Maryland .....	2.1	0.08	0.00	-0.22	0.56	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.24	-0.20	0.10	0.07
New Jersey .....	0.7	0.08	0.00	-0.14	0.37	0.04	0.19	-0.01	0.26	-0.18	0.25	0.03
New York .....	0.5	0.00	0.00	-0.07	0.20	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.18	-0.11	0.65	-0.24
Pennsylvania .....	1.5	0.23	-0.20	-0.14	0.30	-0.11	0.32	0.05	0.22	-0.32	0.19	0.11
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.59</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.13</b>
Illinois .....	-0.9	-1.08	-0.02	-0.13	0.32	-0.08	0.17	-0.12	0.22	-0.39	0.03	0.13
Indiana .....	0.5	-0.51	-0.04	-0.14	0.09	-0.34	0.49	0.00	0.37	-0.35	-0.01	0.03
Michigan .....	2.6	-0.01	-0.03	-0.20	0.31	0.86	0.23	0.02	0.33	-0.27	0.10	0.18
Ohio .....	1.4	-0.45	-0.06	-0.14	0.38	-0.10	0.54	0.07	0.30	-0.35	0.14	0.15
Wisconsin .....	0.4	-0.62	-0.04	-0.09	0.34	-0.25	0.49	-0.13	0.23	-0.17	0.09	0.15
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-1.47</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-0.46</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.19</b>
Iowa .....	-2.6	-3.43	0.00	-0.13	0.73	-0.51	0.11	0.07	0.22	-0.19	-0.03	0.32
Kansas .....	2.0	1.16	-0.16	-0.16	0.15	0.15	0.05	-0.10	0.31	-0.48	0.05	0.12
Minnesota .....	0.2	-1.37	-0.03	-0.13	0.43	0.01	0.16	-0.04	0.28	-0.34	0.09	0.13
Missouri .....	0.5	-0.90	-0.02	-0.15	0.38	0.08	0.21	-0.03	0.27	-0.38	0.16	0.23
Nebraska .....	-1.9	-1.36	-0.01	-0.05	0.28	0.00	0.25	-0.27	0.23	-0.87	0.03	0.07
North Dakota .....	-11.4	-3.90	-2.22	-0.21	-1.20	-0.32	-0.39	-1.15	-0.02	-1.63	0.16	0.00
South Dakota .....	-2.8	-3.93	0.00	-0.17	0.58	-0.47	-0.07	0.12	0.51	-0.27	0.14	0.53
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>-0.29</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.15</b>
Alabama .....	1.9	0.82	-0.12	-0.25	0.37	-0.04	0.39	-0.11	0.27	-0.31	0.08	0.16
Arkansas .....	3.9	2.21	-0.16	-0.17	0.28	-0.16	0.26	0.15	0.45	-0.25	0.48	0.04
Florida .....	2.1	0.05	-0.01	-0.14	0.46	0.14	0.01	0.04	0.38	-0.22	0.03	0.20
Georgia .....	1.5	0.32	-0.01	-0.12	0.45	0.29	0.21	0.04	0.38	-0.42	0.13	0.23
Kentucky .....	0.4	-0.58	-0.16	-0.11	0.39	0.31	0.25	-0.03	0.40	-0.41	0.06	0.10
Louisiana .....	-0.9	-0.04	-0.37	-0.15	0.57	-0.40	0.33	-0.30	0.39	-0.38	0.37	0.04
Mississippi .....	2.1	1.38	-0.07	-0.28	0.35	0.22	0.36	-0.18	0.52	-0.23	0.07	0.07
North Carolina .....	1.4	0.01	0.00	-0.11	0.38	-0.02	0.34	0.11	0.27	-0.18	0.09	0.19
South Carolina .....	1.8	0.13	-0.01	-0.28	0.52	0.43	0.20	0.00	0.36	-0.22	0.08	0.10
Tennessee .....	1.7	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04	0.45	0.48	0.31	0.03	0.36	-0.48	0.13	0.10
Virginia .....	1.9	0.03	-0.02	-0.08	0.41	-0.27	0.28	-0.05	0.35	-0.23	0.09	0.15
West Virginia .....	-2.5	0.16	-2.03	-0.26	0.02	0.09	0.25	-0.03	0.36	-0.46	-0.06	0.06
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>-0.78</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>-0.46</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.21</b>
Arizona .....	2.6	0.27	-0.01	-0.11	0.63	-0.37	0.15	0.16	0.21	-0.27	0.35	0.62
New Mexico .....	-0.6	0.94	-1.37	-0.18	0.43	-0.02	0.04	-0.18	-0.10	-0.49	0.06	-0.02
Oklahoma .....	-0.5	0.83	-0.73	-0.18	0.70	-0.63	-0.03	-0.37	0.22	-0.53	0.27	0.09
Texas .....	0.3	0.55	-0.90	-0.07	0.30	-0.48	0.32	0.03	0.30	-0.41	0.14	0.16
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.30</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.09</b>
Colorado .....	3.0	0.47	-0.22	-0.09	0.48	0.17	0.11	-0.07	0.31	-0.39	0.37	-0.10
Idaho .....	-0.2	-1.45	-0.13	-0.09	0.47	0.20	0.12	-0.02	0.30	-0.19	0.10	0.12
Montana .....	-0.9	-1.16	-0.53	-0.18	0.43	0.09	0.35	-0.01	0.26	-0.72	0.01	0.06
Utah .....	2.4	0.19	-0.09	-0.11	0.56	0.28	0.10	-0.04	0.27	-0.02	0.28	0.55
Wyoming .....	-4.9	0.02	-1.82	-0.09	-0.46	-0.06	0.05	-0.42	0.28	-1.06	0.04	-0.04
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.07</b>
Alaska .....	-1.0	0.42	-2.29	-0.16	0.07	0.01	0.09	-0.14	0.41	-0.85	0.06	0.21
California .....	2.0	0.36	-0.02	-0.08	0.36	-0.05	0.15	0.05	0.22	-0.17	0.39	0.04
Hawaii .....	1.7	0.09	0.02	-0.16	1.11	0.00	0.09	-0.22	-0.01	-0.35	0.35	0.15
Nevada .....	0.0	-0.07	-0.04	-0.12	0.69	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.64	-0.18	-0.04	0.06
Oregon .....	3.9	0.99	0.00	-0.12	0.41	-0.23	0.26	-0.07	0.20	-0.29	0.35	0.12
Washington .....	3.9	-0.02	0.00	-0.09	0.61	-0.13	0.02	0.18	0.59	-0.12	0.94	0.14

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:IV-2016:I--Table Ends**

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services, except government	Government
<b>United States<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.03</b>
Connecticut .....	0.28	0.17	0.12	-0.07	-0.07	0.27	0.00	-0.06	0.01	-0.12
Maine .....	0.19	0.15	0.14	-0.14	0.03	0.37	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.03
Massachusetts .....	-0.11	0.43	0.13	-0.02	-0.04	0.37	-0.03	-0.09	-0.01	0.00
New Hampshire .....	1.05	0.38	0.06	-0.17	0.03	0.29	-0.04	-0.16	0.04	0.11
Rhode Island .....	0.13	0.13	0.25	0.10	-0.14	0.25	-0.05	-0.05	0.01	-0.09
Vermont .....	0.13	0.24	0.05	-0.03	-0.04	0.40	-0.02	-0.18	0.00	0.10
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>
Delaware .....	0.01	0.24	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.27	-0.01	-0.04	-0.01	-0.04
District of Columbia ..	0.02	0.57	0.05	-0.03	0.13	0.12	-0.01	0.01	-0.21	1.79
Maryland .....	0.28	0.53	0.06	-0.08	0.00	0.21	-0.03	-0.06	0.00	0.30
New Jersey .....	-0.19	0.20	0.02	-0.14	0.00	0.20	-0.07	-0.08	0.00	-0.10
New York .....	-0.20	0.28	0.08	-0.11	-0.14	0.29	-0.17	-0.13	0.06	-0.18
Pennsylvania .....	0.27	0.28	0.19	-0.02	-0.06	0.31	-0.02	-0.07	-0.02	-0.05
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Illinois .....	-0.40	0.46	0.06	-0.09	-0.02	0.22	0.01	-0.08	-0.05	-0.05
Indiana .....	0.60	0.11	0.05	-0.15	-0.05	0.34	0.01	-0.05	-0.01	0.03
Michigan .....	0.31	0.52	0.11	-0.05	-0.05	0.28	-0.05	-0.01	-0.02	0.04
Ohio .....	0.48	0.21	0.13	-0.11	0.01	0.35	-0.08	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01
Wisconsin .....	-0.12	0.10	0.14	-0.02	0.00	0.31	-0.05	-0.06	-0.01	0.16
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.09</b>
Iowa .....	0.08	-0.02	0.00	-0.11	0.00	0.31	-0.01	-0.06	0.09	-0.03
Kansas .....	0.83	0.02	0.05	-0.06	-0.03	0.19	0.01	-0.08	0.00	-0.05
Minnesota .....	0.45	0.25	0.18	-0.06	0.00	0.40	0.00	-0.07	-0.04	-0.07
Missouri .....	0.25	0.11	0.24	0.01	-0.03	0.32	-0.10	-0.07	0.00	-0.11
Nebraska .....	-0.20	0.19	-0.12	0.02	0.02	0.30	-0.03	0.02	-0.04	-0.30
North Dakota .....	-1.13	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.22	-0.01	-0.08	0.09	0.19
South Dakota .....	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.01	-0.03	0.31	-0.04	-0.19	-0.11	-0.11
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Alabama .....	0.32	0.25	0.05	-0.03	0.01	0.25	-0.02	-0.11	-0.03	-0.01
Arkansas .....	0.07	0.27	0.23	-0.03	-0.01	0.38	0.01	0.04	-0.02	-0.13
Florida .....	0.54	0.24	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.34	-0.04	-0.10	-0.01	0.11
Georgia .....	-0.37	0.30	0.07	0.00	-0.04	0.20	0.00	-0.08	0.00	-0.04
Kentucky .....	0.09	0.15	0.08	-0.03	0.00	0.37	-0.03	-0.11	-0.02	-0.30
Louisiana .....	-0.54	-0.09	0.05	-0.13	-0.01	0.26	-0.10	-0.24	-0.05	-0.09
Mississippi .....	-0.29	0.11	0.08	-0.15	-0.01	0.31	-0.01	-0.14	-0.05	0.00
North Carolina .....	-0.27	0.28	0.15	-0.02	-0.02	0.22	-0.01	-0.07	0.01	0.05
South Carolina .....	0.05	0.20	0.06	-0.03	0.00	0.25	-0.02	-0.12	-0.01	0.08
Tennessee .....	0.14	0.20	0.11	-0.04	0.00	0.31	-0.18	-0.10	-0.01	-0.07
Virginia .....	0.32	0.48	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.27	0.01	-0.10	0.01	0.08
West Virginia .....	-0.39	-0.22	0.10	0.06	-0.03	0.23	-0.07	-0.25	-0.07	0.06
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>
Arizona .....	0.72	-0.02	0.06	0.24	0.08	0.43	-0.04	-0.19	0.00	-0.25
New Mexico .....	-0.39	0.17	0.03	-0.04	0.02	0.56	0.00	-0.01	0.01	-0.10
Oklahoma .....	-0.21	0.01	-0.02	-0.16	0.02	0.21	0.02	0.02	-0.03	-0.02
Texas .....	-0.13	0.14	0.02	-0.09	0.03	0.27	0.05	-0.04	-0.03	0.13
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.10</b>
Colorado .....	0.85	0.34	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.23	-0.02	0.18	-0.01	0.13
Idaho .....	-0.32	0.18	0.07	0.11	-0.01	0.28	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.06
Montana .....	0.25	0.18	0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.45	-0.12	-0.19	-0.03	0.01
Utah .....	-0.10	0.22	-0.02	-0.10	0.06	0.36	0.03	0.00	-0.13	0.16
Wyoming .....	-0.80	-0.15	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.16	-0.07	-0.40	-0.04	-0.15
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.07</b>
Alaska .....	0.62	0.00	0.10	-0.17	0.01	0.45	-0.04	-0.11	0.01	0.29
California .....	0.17	0.36	0.10	-0.03	0.01	0.22	-0.03	-0.08	-0.02	0.06
Hawaii .....	0.51	0.05	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.34	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01	-0.35
Nevada .....	-0.64	0.08	0.12	-0.06	0.02	0.18	-0.10	-0.74	0.01	0.01
Oregon .....	1.02	0.29	0.45	0.03	0.06	0.42	-0.01	-0.08	0.01	0.12
Washington .....	0.92	0.35	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.28	0.02	-0.09	0.06	0.19

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2015:I-2016:I**

	Millions of dollars					Percent of the U.S.				
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	2015				2016	2015				2016
	I	II	III	IV	I	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>United States<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>17,533,430</b>	<b>17,797,345</b>	<b>17,943,163</b>	<b>18,047,289</b>	<b>18,111,864</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>937,211</b>	<b>953,860</b>	<b>953,695</b>	<b>962,825</b>	<b>970,241</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Connecticut .....	255,286	259,773	258,424	260,643	262,240	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Maine .....	55,019	56,554	57,204	57,621	58,125	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts .....	470,477	478,455	476,410	481,630	485,474	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
New Hampshire .....	70,576	72,023	73,573	74,121	74,936	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island .....	56,019	57,037	57,320	57,821	58,295	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont .....	29,834	30,018	30,763	30,988	31,171	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>3,184,835</b>	<b>3,246,429</b>	<b>3,278,919</b>	<b>3,300,841</b>	<b>3,320,229</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>
Delaware .....	67,006	68,447	68,254	68,576	69,105	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia ..	120,667	122,554	122,603	124,216	125,838	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland .....	359,482	363,145	364,352	368,401	371,899	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
New Jersey .....	554,946	568,886	571,487	577,301	580,377	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
New York .....	1,400,467	1,436,830	1,460,257	1,466,458	1,474,493	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Pennsylvania .....	682,268	686,568	691,966	695,889	698,517	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>2,449,809</b>	<b>2,478,508</b>	<b>2,511,771</b>	<b>2,527,342</b>	<b>2,534,404</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Illinois .....	766,643	766,700	782,272	784,413	784,365	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Indiana .....	329,319	336,386	338,737	341,201	341,092	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Michigan .....	456,425	465,148	469,872	474,698	478,773	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Ohio .....	598,373	606,441	611,215	616,406	618,982	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Wisconsin .....	299,050	303,833	309,675	310,624	311,191	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>1,149,541</b>	<b>1,163,631</b>	<b>1,170,302</b>	<b>1,172,582</b>	<b>1,169,851</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Iowa .....	170,948	174,367	176,296	174,803	173,444	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kansas .....	146,811	148,362	148,055	147,832	148,473	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota .....	330,707	332,094	334,060	336,207	336,729	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Missouri .....	287,879	293,164	295,204	297,263	298,158	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Nebraska .....	111,711	114,194	115,149	114,937	114,327	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota .....	56,262	55,045	54,104	53,908	51,503	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota .....	45,223	46,405	47,435	47,631	47,216	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>3,739,211</b>	<b>3,796,398</b>	<b>3,851,495</b>	<b>3,880,621</b>	<b>3,900,628</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>
Alabama .....	202,486	202,821	205,292	206,341	207,248	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas .....	120,847	122,817	124,370	124,792	125,759	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Florida .....	862,764	874,467	891,760	902,201	911,025	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
Georgia .....	485,203	492,041	500,463	505,199	508,372	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Kentucky .....	190,327	194,557	196,063	197,626	197,649	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Louisiana .....	243,601	243,778	243,679	242,211	240,028	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Mississippi .....	105,485	106,604	107,877	108,433	108,971	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina .....	487,170	497,225	505,160	508,241	510,248	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina .....	194,562	197,150	200,868	202,276	203,631	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee .....	304,940	313,284	317,749	320,792	322,944	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia .....	468,399	477,493	484,346	488,996	492,761	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
West Virginia .....	73,426	74,159	73,868	73,512	71,992	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>2,153,369</b>	<b>2,154,916</b>	<b>2,147,030</b>	<b>2,143,495</b>	<b>2,130,557</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Arizona .....	286,401	290,311	291,429	294,170	296,555	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
New Mexico .....	91,737	92,896	92,441	91,851	90,978	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma .....	184,082	181,475	179,312	176,833	174,776	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas .....	1,591,148	1,590,234	1,583,848	1,580,641	1,568,247	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>602,565</b>	<b>612,268</b>	<b>614,647</b>	<b>617,657</b>	<b>618,717</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Colorado .....	310,427	315,335	315,653	318,097	320,176	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho .....	64,248	64,879	65,758	66,081	65,915	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana .....	45,140	46,149	46,336	46,108	45,786	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Utah .....	143,961	146,544	148,283	149,643	150,621	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Wyoming .....	38,789	39,361	38,618	37,727	36,219	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>3,316,889</b>	<b>3,391,335</b>	<b>3,415,304</b>	<b>3,441,926</b>	<b>3,467,239</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>
Alaska .....	53,209	54,203	52,244	51,560	50,592	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California .....	2,403,342	2,459,749	2,474,341	2,496,710	2,513,807	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9
Hawaii .....	78,706	79,562	79,953	80,761	81,595	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Nevada .....	137,403	141,106	143,011	143,609	143,995	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon .....	211,217	213,381	218,017	218,711	221,308	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington .....	433,012	443,335	447,738	450,575	455,943	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis